Name:

### 5.2 Solving Systems of Linear Equations By Substitution

## Essential Question:

$\qquad$

Step 1: $\qquad$ one of the equations for $\qquad$ of the $\qquad$ .

Step 2: $\qquad$ the expression from Step 1 $\qquad$ the other equation and $\qquad$
for the $\qquad$ .

Step 3: $\qquad$ the value from Step 2 into one of the $\qquad$ equations and
$\qquad$ .

In the following equations, circle or highlight the variable that would be the best choice to isolate (get alone).
$3 x+y=5$
$-2 y+x=-7$
$-5 x+10 y=5$

## EXAMPLE 1 <br> Solving a System of Linear Equations by Substitution

Solve the system of linear equations by substitution.

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
y=-2 x-9 & \text { Equation } 1 \\
6 x-5 y=-19 & \text { Equation 2 }
\end{array}
$$

## EXAMPLE 2 <br> Solving a System of Linear Equations by Substitution

Solve the system of linear equations by substitution.

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
-x+y=3 & \text { Equation 1 } \\
3 x+y=-1 & \text { Equation 2 }
\end{array}
$$

## Solving Real-Life Problems

## EXAMPLE 3 Modeling with Mathematics

A drama club earns $\$ 1040$ from a production. A total of 64 adult tickets and 132 student tickets are sold. An adult ticket costs twice as much as a student ticket. Write a system of linear equations that represents this situation. What is the price of each type of ticket?

